

# Selected risks in agriculture and foods

- for potential and actual negative impacts on human rights.



## FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE

### Goods and production areas:

- Tiger prawns from Southeast Asia
- Farmed salmon from South America

### Special risks:

- Forced and slave labour
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Overfishing
- Corruption
- Workers' rights (e.g. migrant workers)
- Child labour



## HORTICULTURE: PRODUCERS OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

### Goods and production countries:

- Carrots from Scandinavia
- Onions from North Africa
- Fruit and vegetables from Southern Europe

### Special risks:

- Work environment
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Corruption
- Workers' rights (e.g., migrant workers)
- Accommodation (e.g., migrant workers)
- Collective bargaining for wages and working conditions
- Impact of agrochemicals on the local community



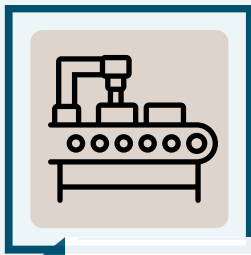
## IMPORTS OF FOOD AND DRINK

### Goods and production countries:

- Tomatoes from Southern Europe
- Spices from the Middle East
- Dates from the Middle East
- Tea from Asia

### Special risks:

- Work environment
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Corruption
- Child labour
- Workers' rights (e.g., migrant workers)
- Impact of agrochemicals on the local community



**AGRO-TECHNOLOGY:  
MACHINERY FOR FOODS  
AND AGRICULTURE**

**Goods and production areas:**

- Metal and steel imports from Asia
- Rubber from Southeast Asia

**Special risks:**

- Work environment
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Corruption
- Child labour
- Workers' rights (e.g., migrant workers)
- Government influence



**MEAT, EGGS  
AND DAIRY**

**Goods and production areas:**

- Milk production in Scandinavia
- Chicken production in Eastern Europe
- Beef imports from South America
- Imports of soybeans from South America (for animal feed)

**Special risks:**

- Forced and slave labour
- Work environment
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Corruption
- Workers' rights (e.g., migrant workers)
- Impact of agrochemicals on the local community
- Deforestation



**BAKERY,  
CONFECTIONERY,  
ENZYMES AND  
INGREDIENTS**

**Goods and production areas:**

- Palm oil from South America and Asia
- Vanilla from Madagascar
- Sugar from Southeast Asia
- Fruit from South America

**Special risks:**

- Forced and slave labour
- Work environment
- Discrimination (e.g., women and minorities)
- Corruption
- Workers' rights (e.g., migrant workers)
- Impact of agrochemicals on the local community

*NOTE: The risk overview is a summary of workshops held with industry participants in collaboration with the Danish Agriculture and Food Council. It does not show what will necessarily be the most salient risks for your business, but highlight some of the most severe risks and issues that may be overlooked.*

*Each company still needs to make its own assessment of salient risks.*